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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/531,639	12/01/2005	Yong Chang	678-2028 (P11823)	1507
66547	7590	02/07/2008	EXAMINER	
THE FARRELL LAW FIRM, P.C. 333 EARLE OVINGTON BOULEVARD SUITE 701 UNIONDALE, NY 11553			BARON, HENRY	
		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/531,639	CHANG ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Henry Baron	2616	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 10 July 2004.
- 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 1-26 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 1-26 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on 15 April 2005 is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>4/15/2005 1/10/2008</u> | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTIONS***Claim Objections***

1. Claim 5 is objected to as being dependent on claim 3 and reciting “..requesting that the media gateway reduces a transmission rate of the voice signal” where claim 3 makes no citation to reducing a transmission rate of the voice signal. The Examiner will examine claim 5 as being dependent on claim 4.
2. Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
 - a. A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.
4. Claims 1 and 19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hameleers, et al (U.S. Patent 6760325), hereafter Hameleers, in view of Cao et al (U.S. Patent Application 20040141475) hereafter Cao.
5. In consideration of claim 1, Hameleers teaches a method for multiplexing and transmitting a signaling message and/or supplementary data with a voice signal to be transmitted to a mobile station in a mobile communication system which includes a media gateway and a base station controller, the media gateway including a trans-coder for converting an analog voice signal and a coded digital voice signal into each other, the base station controller transmitting/receiving a digital voice signal to/from the media gateway, (Figure 1-3: [0061] read .. on the second layer 4, the base transceiver station is connected by means of a direct connection .. to a media gateway .. The base transceiver station, therefore, comprises the functionality and protocol for sending and receiving call and payload information from or to the media gateway via the direct protocol connection. Further, in order to serve the device control protocol

connection between the base transceiver station and the base station controller, control protocol software is implemented on both the base transceiver station and the base station controller on the basis of DCP (Device Control Protocol), .. [t]he media gateway substantially provides a payload conversion between the packet switched Global System for Mobile telecommunication and the GSTN network, e.g. a packet switched protocol based network or circuit switched protocol based network. The media gateway of the interface .. comprises devices such as transcoders, modems, a network access server etc.) the method comprising the steps of transmitting information of the voice signal and a transmission rate of a voice *signal*, which are transmitted from the mobile station, from the base station controller to the media gateway; (6: [0048]+ read [i]n the next step "CreaCon", the mobile services switching centre sends a create connection request via the MSC device control protocol connection that .. is supported by the device control protocol (DCP), to the media gateway of the interface means. The create connection request from the mobile services switching centre includes a through-connection indicator that indicates a backward through-connection, the BTS address information, a GSM bearer capability i.e. transmitting information of the voice signal and a selected signaling information field i.e. transmission rate of a voice signal.) transmitting information of a voice signal and a transmission rate of the voice signal, which are transmitted from a called party, from the media gateway to the base station controller (6: [0058] read [a]fter receiving the create connection request from the mobile services switching centre (MSC), in step 8. "CreaConAck", the media gateway (MG) reserves the applicable or corresponding resources for the create connection request and maps the call identification in a MG-MSC internal connection identification. The MG then generates a create connection acknowledge information to be sent back to the mobile services switching centre via the MSC device control protocol connection .. i.e. transmitting information of a voice signal and a transmission rate of the voice signal, which are transmitted from a called party, from the media gateway to the base station controller).

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6. However Hameleers does not disclose checking whether or not there is a signaling message and/or supplementary data to be transmitted to the mobile station by the base station controller while the base station controller is transmitting/receiving the voice signal, and multiplexing and transmitting the signaling message and/or the supplementary data with the voice signal to the mobile station when there is the signaling message and/or the supplementary data to be transmitted.

7. Coa teaches checking whether or not there is a signaling message and/or supplementary data to be transmitted to the mobile station by the base station controller while the base station controller is transmitting/receiving the voice signal, and multiplexing and transmitting the signaling message and/or the supplementary data with the voice signal to the mobile station when there is the signaling message and/or the supplementary data to be transmitted. (Figure 1 and 1: [0011] read .. a block diagram illustrating the transmission of combined signaling and voice messages to a mobile station. A signal source (1) finds it necessary to transmit a signaling message to a mobile station).

8. It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made by a person of ordinary skill in the art to modify the voice/signaling message multiplexing teachings of Hameleers with the dim and burst teachings of Coa.

9. In this manner signaling data can be transmitted to a mobile station together with, depending on priority, with digital voice data, while maintaining QoS for the customers.

10. Regarding claims 2 – 3, 14, and 20 – 21, Hameleers teaches of a method for multiplexing and transmitting a signaling message and/or supplementary data with a voice signal to be transmitted to a mobile station in a mobile communication system, but does not disclose when the transmission rate of the voice signal transmitted from the media gateway to the base station controller is not reduced during a predetermined period of time, inserting the signaling message and/or the supplementary data instead of the voice signal to be transmitted into a transmission section for the voice signal and transmitting the signaling message and/or the supplementary data to the mobile station or wherein the signaling message

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and/or the supplementary data transmitted instead of the voice signal to the mobile station are transmitted at a full rate.

11. Coa teaches when the transmission rate of the voice signal transmitted from the media gateway to the base station controller is not reduced during a predetermined period of time, inserting the signaling message and/or the supplementary data instead of the voice signal to be transmitted into a transmission section for the voice signal and transmitting the signaling message and/or the supplementary data to the mobile station and or where the signaling message and/or the supplementary data transmitted instead of the voice signal to the mobile station are transmitted at a full rate. (Figure 2; 2: [0012] read [i]n the quiescent state of the multiplexer, the multiplexer is waiting for a signal, i.e., a signaling message. If no signaling message is present, the multiplexer simply transmits the voice message. The multiplexer waits for a signaling message (action block 201). At some point the multiplexer will recognize a request to send forward a signaling message (action block 203). Test 205 determines the priority of the message. If the priority of the message is high, then action block 207 is entered. In action block 207, the signaling message completely overrides any voice messages and simply is sent as a series of full rate signal only frames. These signal only frames are sent until the full signaling message has been sent. Thereafter, action block 209 is entered and P frames must elapse before any further signaling messages are transmitted i.e. the transmission rate of the voice signal transmitted from the media gateway to the base station controller is not reduced during a predetermined period of time.)

12. It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made by a person of ordinary skill in the art to modify the voice/signaling message multiplexing teachings of Hameleers with the delayed blank and burst teachings of Coa.

13. In this manner if priority signaling data must be transmitted to a mobile station, this can occur in an expedient manner. The reason for waiting P frames is to reduce the interference with the voice message by allowing P frames of voice to go through unhampered between messages. This is only

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required if M frames of blank and burst (signal data only) had been encountered in sending the signaling message or if a high priority signaling message had been transmitted

14. With regards to claims 4 – 5, 9 – 10, 15 and 22 –23, Hameleers teaches of a method for multiplexing and transmitting a signaling message and/or supplementary data with a voice signal to be transmitted to a mobile station in a mobile communication system, but does not disclose the steps of requesting that the media gateway reduces its transmission rate during a predetermined period of time; and receiving a response to transmission-rate reduction from the media gateway and transmitting the voice signal and the signaling message and/or the supplementary data to the mobile station by multiplexing the signaling message and/or the supplementary data with the voice signal according to a reduced transmission rate or a transmission-rate reduction request for a predetermined period of time is recorded in a reverse frame message.

15. Coa teaches the steps of requesting that the media gateway reduces its transmission rate during a predetermined period of time; and receiving a response to transmission-rate reduction from the media gateway and transmitting the voice signal and the signaling message and/or the supplementary data to the mobile station by multiplexing the signaling message and/or the supplementary data with the voice signal according to a reduced transmission rate or a transmission-rate reduction request for a predetermined period of time is recorded in a reverse frame message. (1: [0004] regarding requesting that the media gateway reduces its transmission rate during a predetermined period of time read [i]n the prior art, digital circuit networks are used to interconnect base stations. Frame selectors and vocoders are frequently co-located. A signal multiplexer is used to optionally combine voice packets and signaling packets into combined frames. .. to reduce the delay of transmitting signaling information, a command is sent to the vocoder producing voice packets to limit the voice packets to half rate or less packets. Figure 2; 2: [0012] in regards to receiving a response to transmission-rate reduction from the media gateway read [i]n the quiescent state of the multiplexer, the multiplexer is waiting for a signal, i.e., a signaling message. 1:

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[0016] with regards to reduced transmission rate or a transmission-rate reduction request for a predetermined period of time is recorded in a reverse frame message read Action block 223 can be executed in one of two ways: the count can start following the result of test 221).

16. It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made by a person of ordinary skill in the art to modify the voice/signaling message multiplexing teachings of Hameleers with the delayed blank and burst teachings of Cao.

17. In this manner signaling data and voice data can be transmitted to a mobile station in an optimal fashion.

18. With regards to claims 6, 11, 16 , and 24, Hameleers teaches the reverse frame message is transmitted through an interface for transmitting data frames of the voice signal, and includes a reverse layer-3 data information which includes an information element for a reduction request and/or an information element for time for transmission-rate reduction time. (3: [0025]+ read the cellular telephone network 1 is divided into a first layer 3 or level, also called an application or signaling information processing and transferring platform, comprising application and network service functions.)

19. Claims 7 – 8 and 12 – 13, 17 – 18, and 25 – 26 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hameleers, et al (U.S. Patent 6760325), hereafter Hameleers, in view of in view of Cao et al (U.S. Patent Application 20040141475) hereafter Cao in further view of Applicant's admitted prior art.

20. In regards to claims 7 – 8 and 12 – 13, 17 – 18, 25 – 26, Hameleers modified by Cao teaches the limitations of claim 5, but fails to disclose a second interface established separately from a first interface through which data frames of the voice signal are transmitted.

21. Applicant teaches as admitted prior art of a second interface established separately from a first interface through which data frames of the voice signal are transmitted. (1: [0008] read [a]n A1 interface and user information A2/A5 interfaces used for only circuit data are established between the mobile

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switching center and the base station controller 21. Also, an A3 interface is defined as an interface which enables simultaneous transmission of a control signal and user data between the base station controller and another base station in selection of a reverse frame and transmission of a forward frame between them during soft handover.).

22. It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made by a person of ordinary skill in the art to modify the voice/signaling message multiplexing teachings of Hameleers and Coa with second interface teachings of Applicant.

23. In this manner transmission-rate reduction request messages can be transmitted with interfaces in compliance of CDMA2000 1x standards.

Conclusion

24. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Henry Baron whose telephone number is (571) 270-1748. The examiner can normally be reached on 7:30 AM to 5:00 PM E.S.T. Monday to Friday.

25. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Seema Rao can be reached on (571) 272-3174. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

26. Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

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